



Political Affairs Digest

A daily summary of political events affecting the Jewish Community

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See also the House of Commons written question 2370 "Israel: Palestinians" which is included in the Israel section below.

House of Commons Written Answers

Antisemitism: Greater London

Michael Fabricant (Conservative) [2182] To ask the Secretary of State for the Home Department, what steps she plans to take in response to anti-Semitic abuse from and reported incitements to violence by pro-Palestinian demonstrators visiting London against Jewish people on 15 to 16 May 2021; and if she will make a statement.

Victoria Atkins: The Government is clear that any criminal activity, including the incitement of violence or racial hatred, is completely unacceptable. We have robust laws to tackle such criminal offences.

The Metropolitan Police Service is investigating a number of allegations in relation to recent demonstrations in London.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-17/2182>

Hate Crime

Afzal Khan (Labour) [4692] To ask the Secretary of State for the Housing, Communities and Local Government, what steps his Department is taking to tackle the rise in (a) anti-Semitic and (b) Islamophobic hate crime in the UK as a result of the Israel-Palestine conflict.

Luke Hall: There is no place in our society for the shocking rise of Antisemitic and Islamophobic incidents that have been seen as a result of the conflict. We are absolutely clear that this is unacceptable, and we have a zero-tolerance approach to hate crime against any and all communities.

This Government has a strong record on tackling hate crime against religious communities; following our encouragement, we have seen nearly 3 quarters of local authorities and 91 higher education providers adopt the IHRA definition of

antisemitism and take an important step to combatting this hatred.

We have also taken steps in protecting the Muslim communities; providing over £5 million in the last 5 years to the Places of Worship protective security funding scheme, which has helped protect at least 84 Mosques. We have also supported Tell MAMA with just over £2.8 million between 2016 and 2020 to monitor and combat anti-Muslim hatred.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-20/4692>

Race Disparity Unit and Government Equalities Office

Third quarterly report on progress to address COVID-19 health inequalities

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/988838/Third_quarterly_report_on_progress_to_address_COVID-19_health_inequalities.pdf

Scottish Government

Hate Crime Security Fund for Places of Worship

Closing date for applications: 21 July 2021

This fund aims to reduce the vulnerability to hate crime that some places of worship across Scotland face. The Scottish Government has made £500,000 available for the provision of capital security measures and improvements. These measures are intended to reduce the risk of hate crimes to places of worship in Scotland and provide reassurance for faith communities who worship at them. ...

Applications are welcomed from individual places of worship of all faiths who can demonstrate their vulnerability to hate crime, whether or not a crime has been committed or reported to the police. ...

Up to 100% grants are available for the installation of up to three security measures and improvements,

You can apply for a maximum of £20,000 to cover all or part of your proposed security measures and improvements. ...

<https://www.impactfundingpartners.com/open-applications/hate-crime-security-fund>

and

<https://tinyurl.com/4ujukfuf>

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See also the House of Commons written questions 2182 “Antisemitism: Greater London”, and 4692 “Hate Crime”, which are included in the Home Affairs section above.

House of Commons Written Answers

Arms Trade: Israel

Layla Moran (Liberal Democrat) [4015] To ask the Secretary of State for International Trade, how many UK arms export licences have been granted to (a) Jaguar Land Rover and (b) MDT Armor Corporation for exports of (i) armoured land rovers and (ii) other land rovers to Israel as at 18 May 2021.

Ranil Jayawardena: Our records indicate that, between 2000 and 2020, seven licences have been granted to Land Rover Exports Ltd; and no licences have been granted to MDT Armor Corporation.

Of the licences granted to Land Rover Exports Ltd, four were for Land Rover vehicles. Two of the licences were granted for armoured vehicles, for the protection of staff on diplomatic missions, and a further two licences were granted for non-armoured vehicles.

HM Government will not grant an export licence if to do so would be inconsistent with the Consolidated EU and National Arms Export Licensing Criteria (the 'Consolidated Criteria').

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-19/4015>

Israel: Palestinians

Rachael Maskell (Labour) [2370] To ask the Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs, what discussions he has had with faith communities in the UK on the conflict in Israel and Palestine.

James Cleverly: The Foreign Secretary discussed the ongoing violence with the Chief Rabbi, Ephraim Mirvis, on 19 May. The Foreign Secretary stressed the need for an immediate end to violence, and peaceful coexistence between Arab and Jewish communities. As the Communities Secretary has said, "Whatever your view of the conflict in Israel and Gaza, there is no justification for inciting anti-Jewish or anti-Muslim hatred."

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-17/2370>

The statement referred to above can be read at

<https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2021-05-17/debates/F3016C6F-117C-4328-9793-B88CD763BA41/AntisemiticAttacks#contribution-A3E56D94-4D41-4208-B34E-826C5A4DF705>

Gaza: Reconstruction

Sarah Champion (Labour) [4610] To ask the Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs, what recent assessment his Department has made of the effectiveness of the Gaza Reconstruction Mechanism; and whether the UK Government provides funding for that mechanism.

James Cleverly: The Gaza Reconstruction Mechanism (GRM), is a temporary mechanism to allow the entry into Gaza of large amounts of materials considered by Israel to have 'dual-use' civil and military capacity. We consider the GRM has been successful in facilitating reconstruction since the last conflict in 2014. As of 31 March 2021, 9,887 out of 11,000 totally damaged houses had been rebuilt, as well as over 88,000 homes with major or minor damage, indicating reconstruction of homes was in its final stage. In the long term, a more comprehensive lifting of restrictions as part of a political agreement is the only solution.

Since the establishment of the GRM in October 2014, the UK has provided a total of £2.5m in funding. The UK will continue to urge the parties to prioritise progress towards reaching a durable solution for Gaza and to take the necessary practical steps to ensure Gaza's reconstruction and economic recovery.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-20/4610>

Western Sahara: Politics and Government

Alan Brown (SNP) [3039] To ask the Secretary of State for Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Affairs, whether it is his Department's policy that the status of Western Sahara is a non-self-governing territory, in accordance with the UN determination.

James Cleverly: We note the UN's position on the status of Western Sahara, which is set out on its website:

<https://www.un.org/dppa/decolonization/en/nsqt/western-sahara>

As the Foreign Secretary stated on 11 December 2020, the UK regards the status of Western Sahara as undetermined:

www.gov.uk/government/news/israel-and-morocco-uk-responds-to-announcement-of-normalisation

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-18/3039>

House of Lords Written Answers

Israel: Palestinians

Baroness Janke (Liberal Democrat) [HL44] To ask Her Majesty's Government what assessment they have made of the report by Human Rights Watch A Threshold Crossed, published on 27 April; and what plans they have to raise the issues in that report with the government of Israel.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: We are aware of the Human Rights Watch report released on 27 April and will review the findings.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl44>

The report referred to above can be read at

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2021/04/27/threshold-crossed/israeli-authorities-and-crimes-apartheid-and-persecution>

Jerusalem: Religious Freedom

Baroness Janke (Liberal Democrat) [HL45] To ask Her Majesty's Government what steps they will take to protect religious freedom in East Jerusalem.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: The UK continues to be firmly committed to Freedom of Religion or Belief as a human rights priority. Our Embassy in Tel Aviv and Consulate General in Jerusalem regularly raise issues of religious freedom with the Israeli Government and the Palestinian Authority. The UK recognises that Jerusalem holds particular significance for many groups, especially the three Abrahamic faiths. We encourage all parties to maintain calm, avoid provocation and uphold the Status Quo to ensure the safety and the security of the Al Haram Al Sharif / Temple Mount and all who worship there.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl45>

Israel: Palestinians

Baroness Janke (Liberal Democrat) [HL46] To ask Her Majesty's Government what steps they will take to protect the livelihoods of Palestinians living in land occupied by Israel from Israeli settlers supported by Israeli forces.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: We condemn any incidence of violence by settlers against Palestinians. We have repeatedly raised the issue of incidents of settler violence with the Israeli authorities. We continue to stress the importance of bringing those responsible to justice and of the Israeli security forces providing appropriate protection to the Palestinian civilian population and ensuring their livelihoods are not negatively impacted. We continue to raise this issue with the relevant Israeli authorities.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl46>

Israel: Palestinians

Baroness Sheehan (Liberal Democrat) [HL99] To ask Her Majesty's Government what steps they will take to protect the rights of Palestinians to peacefully demonstrate against the restrictions imposed on them by the government of Israel.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: The UK continues to urge the Israeli Government to respect the fundamental rights and freedoms of peaceful, legal protestors.

The UK worked actively to urge the parties to work with mediators towards an immediate ceasefire. We also fully supported Egyptian, Qatari and UN efforts to that end, working closely with the US. The UK welcomes the announcement of a ceasefire in Israel and Gaza on 20 May, which is an important step to ending the cycle of violence and loss of civilian life. Hamas must end all attacks on Israel. It is also now important for Israel to facilitate rapid humanitarian access in and out of Gaza.

As the Prime Minister and Foreign Secretary have made clear, this cycle of violence must stop, and every effort must be made to avoid loss of life.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl99>

Israel: Palestinians

Baroness Sheehan (Liberal Democrat) [HL100] To ask Her Majesty's Government what steps they will take to protect unarmed Palestinian children living in territory occupied by Israel from being injured or killed by Israeli security forces.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: The UK has been clear that we need an immediate de-escalation on all sides, and an end to targeting of civilian populations. The UK offers our condolences to the families of those civilians killed. Civilian deaths, both in Israel and Gaza are a tragedy. Every effort must be made to avoid loss of life, especially that of children.

Israel has a legitimate right to self-defence, and the right to defend its citizens from attack. In doing so, it is vital that all actions are proportionate, in line with International Humanitarian Law, and make every effort to avoid civilian casualties.

We call on all sides to reduce tensions, restore calm and avoid provocation.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl100>

Jerusalem: Palestinians

Baroness Sheehan (Liberal Democrat) [HL101] To ask Her Majesty's Government what steps they will take to protect Palestinians from being evicted from their homes in Sheik Jarrah, East Jerusalem, to make way for Israeli settlers.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: The UK regularly raises forced evictions of Palestinians from property with the Government of Israel. The Fourth Geneva Convention, which applies to all occupied territories, prohibits demolitions or forced evictions absent military necessity. The UK is clear that in all but the most exceptional of circumstances, evictions are contrary to International Humanitarian Law. The practice causes unnecessary suffering to Palestinians and is harmful to efforts to promote peace.

The Minister of State for the Middle East and North Africa tweeted on the 8 May outlining our concern over tensions in Jerusalem linked to the threatened eviction of Palestinian families from their homes in Sheikh Jarrah. We continue to urge Israel to cease such actions. UK Officials at the British Embassy in Tel Aviv continue to raise the issue regularly with the Israeli Authorities.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl101>

The tweet referred to above can be read at

<https://twitter.com/JamesCleverly/status/1391028309618839557>

UK Parliament Early Day Motions

Kenny MacAskill (Alba) [107] Occupation of Palestine – That this House, whilst welcoming a ceasefire in Israel, Palestine and Gaza, notes with concern the continued threat posed to Palestinian civilians by the Israeli Defence Forces; therefore regrets that the Ministry of Defence refused to publish details of the agreement strengthening military

co-operation signed by the British Armed Forces with the Israeli Defence Forces on 2 December 2020; further regrets that the Department of International Trade declined to publish the names of companies granted export licences for components potentially for use by the Israeli Defence Forces; and believes that in view of past Palestinian civilian deaths and the severity of the ongoing threat that continues to face them that normal security and commercial confidences are overridden by legitimate public interest.

<https://edm.parliament.uk/early-day-motion/58545>

This motion relates to written answers that can be read at

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-19/4041>

and

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-19/4042>

Chris Law (SNP) [109] City of Dundee Palestinian recognition – That this House notes that the city of Dundee has become the first city in Scotland to officially recognise the state of Palestine; further notes that this follows the 40-year anniversary of the twinning of Dundee with the Palestinian city of Nablus in 1980; commends all those involved locally in Dundee who maintain important links between the two cities; believes that a two-state solution is made more possible if both sides are treated as equals; and calls on the Government to follow the City of Dundee's lead and officially recognise Palestine as an independent and equal nation state.

<https://edm.parliament.uk/early-day-motion/58547>

Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office

Foreign Secretary visits Israel and Occupied Palestinian Territories

The Foreign Secretary will meet Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu in Jerusalem and Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas in Ramallah during his 1-day visit. The UK remains committed to the 2-state solution as the best way to permanently end the occupation, deliver Palestinian self-determination and preserve Israel's Jewish and democratic identity.

He will also meet Israeli Foreign and Defence Ministers, Gabi Ashkenazi and Benny Gantz, as well as Palestinian Prime Minister Mohammad Shtayyeh and Foreign Minister Riad Malki.

Foreign Secretary Dominic Raab said: The UK welcomes the ceasefire in Israel and Gaza. It is crucial that all sides now focus on ensuring it can last. The events of the last month demonstrate the urgent need to make genuine progress towards a more positive future for both Israelis and Palestinians, and breaks the cycle of violence that has claimed so many lives.

The UK supports a two-state solution as the best way to deliver a lasting peace.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/foreign-secretary-visits-israel-and-occupied-palestinian-territories-may-2021>

Dominic Raab: Just landed in Israel. I will meet with both senior leaders here and in the Occupied Palestinian Territories on how to make the recent ceasefire lasts. We must end the cycle of violence and make progress towards a lasting peace

<https://twitter.com/DominicRaab/status/1397269653601333254>

Dominic Raab: Discussed the flourishing UK & Israel relationship, the importance of a durable ceasefire in Gaza & the need to fight anti-Semitism with @netanyahu. The UK is committed to working with regional leaders to end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict & forge lasting peace.

<https://twitter.com/DominicRaab/status/1397525894403592193>

Dominic Raab: Reiterated the commitment to a two-state solution, the importance of a stronger nuclear deal with Iran & our commitment to Israel's security in my meeting with @Gabi_Ashkenazi today. Vital we make progress towards a more positive future for Israelis and Palestinians.

<https://twitter.com/DominicRaab/status/1397478119150440456>

Dominic Raab: Discussed with Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas the need for all sides to respect the ceasefire in Israel and Gaza. Reaffirmed UK support for a two-state solution as the only way to bring sustainable peace.

<https://twitter.com/DominicRaab/status/1397537397710131203>

Dominic Raab: The UK has pledged £3.2m in emergency aid to UNRWA to support those in Gaza affected by recent hostilities. In meeting with Palestinian FM Malki, I reiterated UK support for the Palestinian people and expressed condolences for civilians killed in recent hostilities.

<https://twitter.com/DominicRaab/status/1397563685040754688>

Scottish Parliament Motion

James Dornan (SNP) [S6M-00110] Ending the Illegal Occupation of Palestine – That the Parliament welcomes the ceasefire agreed between Israel and Hamas on 21 May 2021; condemns all loss of innocent life in Gaza, the Occupied Palestinian Territories and Israel; notes the view that the international community must seek to address the root causes of the conflict by calling for an end to the occupation of Palestine, the end to the expansion of illegal settlements, the end of the blockade of Gaza and reversing what it sees as the systemic erosion of the rights of the Palestinian people; recognises that thousands of people in Scotland, including from Glasgow Cathcart, have taken to the streets to protest the bombardment of Gaza, which it considers to be the world's largest man-made prison; notes calls for Israel to fully participate in the investigation by the International Criminal Court into possible war crimes, and acknowledges the view that that peace talks based on a two-state solution will resume as a matter of urgency

<https://www.parliament.scot/chamber-and-committees/votes-and-motions/votes-and-motions-search/S6M-00110>

European Commission

EU increases humanitarian assistance for Palestine to over €34 million

... the EU has increased its humanitarian assistance to the most vulnerable people in Palestine by €8 million, taking the total to €34.4 million this year. The additional funding will be dedicated to supporting victims of the recent violence. ...

Commissioner for Crisis Management, Janez Lenarčič, said: "Following the announcement of a ceasefire, urgent humanitarian access is now vital, to relieve the suffering of the many innocent victims. Nothing can bring back the many civilian lives that were taken in this latest conflict – and we are dismayed at the deaths of so many children, including 11 children in Gaza who were benefiting from a trauma care programme supported by the EU. The EU is maintaining critical support for protection programmes, health care, education, access to safe water and cash assistance. The EU insists on respect for international humanitarian law and cannot accept that civilians are displaced by force or that their homes and schools are demolished." ...

To read the full press release see

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_21_2670

Speakers in General Assembly Urge Israel, Hamas to Use Ceasefire as Opportunity for Reopening Dialogue, Addressing Root Causes of Conflict

Noor Qamar Sulaiman (Brunei Darussalam), associating herself with the Non-Aligned Movement and the Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC), said the Joint Leaders Statement issued by Indonesia, Malaysia and Brunei Darussalam on 16 May reflects their collective voices on the dire situation in Palestine and the need for urgent action. Expressing grave concern over the violence, she said the occupation, forced displacement and illegal expansion of settlements have not only hindered the Palestinians' aspiration for statehood, but also deprived them of their basic human rights. ...

... **Pascale Christine Baeriswyl (Switzerland)**, welcoming the ceasefire that had brought 11 days of fighting to an end, commended Egypt for working in coordination with the United Nations for restoring calm. Stressing the importance of humanitarian access to Gaza, she said that Palestinian and Israeli civilians have suffered far too much. This tragedy must not be repeated and all parties must use the momentum to recommit to a peace process that is in line with their obligations and Security Council resolutions. Also noting the continuing violence and the related wave of arrests, she called on leaders to refrain from provocative rhetoric and action. The rights of both Israelis and Palestinians must be based on equality. Preservation of the historical status quo on Haram al-Sharif/Temple Mount and the peaceful coexistence of all residents of Jerusalem must be guaranteed, in accordance with international law. ...

Mariusz Lewicki (Poland) associating himself with the European Union, expressed concern over the recent spate of violence in Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territory. While Israel has the right to defend itself, its response must be proportionate and in line with international law, he stressed. The recent conflict only exacerbates the dire humanitarian situation in Gaza with the destruction of civilian infrastructure there. The violence also affects the situation in the West Bank and undermines general regional stability. ...

Gabriele Caccia, Permanent Observer of the Holy See, quoted Pope Francis as saying that the violence between the Gaza Strip and Israel is "degenerating into a spiral of death and destruction" that has left many innocent people, including children, dead. The Vatican welcomes the announcement of the ceasefire and considers it as an important step to halt aggressive and senseless hostilities, even if this can only be seen as a first step in the right direction. Confrontations between Israelis and Palestinians in the West Bank are a serious wound to peaceful coexistence that will prove difficult to heal. ...

... the representative of Turkey rejected the accusations of anti-Semitism levelled by the representative of Israel against her country. Adding that Turkey has been a safe haven for Jewish communities since the Inquisition, she recalled how Turkish diplomats helped rescue countless Jews during the Holocaust. Jewish citizens have been living in Turkey for centuries without fear of persecution, she said, adding that the President of Turkey and other high-level officials have repeatedly condemned anti-Semitism. Criticizing the policies of Israel's Government cannot be labelled as anti-Semitism, she said, noting that those policies have also been condemned by many of Israel's own Jewish citizens.

To read the full press release see

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/ga12327.doc.htm>

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Foreign Affairs

House of Lords Written Answer

UN World Conference against Racism

Baroness Deech (Crossbench) [HL30] To ask Her Majesty's Government what plans they have, if any, to withdraw from events commemorating the 20th anniversary of the Durban Declaration and Programme of Action.

Lord Ahmad of Wimbledon: The United Kingdom is committed to combatting all forms of racism, including anti-semitism, both at home and abroad. We believe that one of the most effective ways to tackle injustices and advocate respect among different religious and racial groups is to encourage all states to uphold their human rights obligations. Some of the anti-Semitic actions and speeches in and around the Durban conference and its various follow-up events gave rise to serious concerns. We will consider UK attendance in the light of developments between now and the commemoration event, including the likelihood of any recurrence.

<https://questions-statements.parliament.uk/written-questions/detail/2021-05-11/hl30>

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Other Relevant Information

European Commission

Speech by President von der Leyen at the 16th World Jewish Congress Plenary Assembly

Last year, on Holocaust Remembrance Day, I was able to listen to the testimony of Liliana Segre, a Holocaust survivor from Milan, an Italian Senator for life. ...

It is so important that we, and especially our young people, are able to hear such stories from the survivors themselves. ... Their stories are a testimonial to the immeasurable strength of the Jewish people. Their power of endurance. Their will to survive. We must do everything to keep their stories alive! ...

Europe is with you in this fight.

Because, sadly, anti-semitism is not confined to a distant past. It is still very present in Europe and across the world. I am, of course, thinking of the attacks in Halle and Toulouse, in Paris and Brussels. I am thinking about the victims. And their families. And I am also thinking of more recent anti-Jewish demonstrations in European streets. Attacks and anti-Israeli graffiti on synagogues are blatant manifestations of anti-semitism. I am deeply concerned about the recent escalation of violence on Europe's streets. We will not tolerate this. Anti-semitic crimes and hate speech must be brought to justice. ...

Later this year, the Commission will adopt its first-ever "EU strategy on combatting antisemitism and fostering Jewish life". With this strategy, we will first of all strengthen our fight against antisemitism. ...

All European students should learn about the Holocaust – no matter their background, family history or country of origin. Because young people need to know the facts. And third, we want to foster Jewish life in Europe in all its diversity. ...

We also need to put a stop to hatred and antisemitism on the internet. Disinformation and the denial of facts are everywhere online. ...

The duty to "Protect the Future of the Jewish people" starts with remembering the past. But of course, it does not end there. Europe can only prosper when its Jewish communities prosper, too. 76 years after the Holocaust, Jewish life in Europe is thriving again – in

synagogues, in schools and kindergartens, and in fashionable kosher restaurants. In the heart of our communities. We must continue to protect it. ...

To read the full transcript see

<https://ec.europa.eu/newsroom/just/redirection/document/76491>

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Relevant Legislation ** new or updated today

UK Parliament

Animal Welfare (Sentience) Bill

<https://bills.parliament.uk/bills/2867>

Higher Education (Freedom of Speech) Bill

<https://bills.parliament.uk/bills/2862>

Online Safety Bill (Draft)

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/draft-online-safety-bill>

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Consultations ** new or updated today

Race Equality Action Plan: An Anti-racist Wales (closing date 17 June 2021)

<https://gov.wales/race-equality-action-plan-anti-racist-wales>

Evidence for Equality National Survey (EVENS) (closing date 30 June 2021)

<https://evensurvey.co.uk/>

Protect Duty (closing date 2 July 2021)

<https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/protect-duty>

Curriculum for Wales Religion, Values and Ethics (RVE) guidance (closing date 16 July 2021)

<https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/consultations/2021-05/consultation-document-curriculum-for-wales-religion-values-and-ethics-guidance.pdf>

Curriculum for Wales Relationships and Sexuality Education (RSE) Statutory Guidance and Code (closing date 16 July 2021)

https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/consultations/2021-05/consultation-document-relationships-and-sexuality-education-guidance-and-code_0.pdf

Social Distance, Digital Congregation: British Ritual Innovation under COVID-19 (closing date not stated)

<https://bric19.mmu.ac.uk/take-the-survey/>

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